



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

2638
JFW
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/021,961	12/13/2001	Susan Marie Cox	ROC920010225US1	1968
7590	10/04/2005		EXAMINER	
Valerie G. Dugan Dugan & Dugan, L.L.P. 18 John Street Tarrytown, NY 10591			PAYNE, DAVID C	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
				2638

DATE MAILED: 10/04/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

RECEIVED
OIPE/IAP
OCT 14 2005

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/021,961	COX ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	David C. Payne	2638	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 21 July 2005.
 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-29 is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
 6) Claim(s) 1-29 is/are rejected.
 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Arguments

1. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-29 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claim(s) 1-6, 10, 12-16, 17-22, 23-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Graves et al. US 4994909 (Graves).

Re claim(s) 1, 12, 17, 23

Graves disclosed

A video distribution system (Figure 1) multiple transmitters (42, 44) transmits video data over either one bidirectional fiber link (10) or multiple unidirectional fiber links (col./line(s): 3/55-67). Each video signal stream (sub stream) is marked with a channel ID (see Figure 2) which is used to identify the particular video signal (e.g., col./line(s): 5/10-20, 5/50-55, 6/5-10). The streams are multiplexed (222 of Figure 2) and demultiplexed (318 of Figure 3).

Re claims 2-6, 13-15, 18-21, 24-26

Graves disclosed using sequence number or markers in the individual streams to identify the data units for reassembly (col./lines: 5/50-55, 6/5-10).

Re claim(s) 10, 16, 22, 27

Graves disclosed

the multi-channel communication link system as previously shown including using optical fibers
(col./line(s): 3/65/-67).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claim(s) 7 and 8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Graves et al. US 4994909 (Graves) in view of Widmer US 5,648,776 (Widmer).

Re claims 7 and 8, Graves disclosed the aforementioned invention but does not disclose where comma-sync characters are used.

Widmer disclosed the use of comma-sync characters in a serial bit detection system, see col./lines: 6/55-65. It would have been obvious to use the comma-sync characters in the Graves system for synchronization as this is a IEEE standard and used because it is not a widely used character.

6. Claim(s) 11 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Graves et al. US 4994909 (Graves) in view of Morikura et al. US 5,539,846 (Morikura).

Re claim(s) 11

Graves disclosed

the multi-channel communication link system as previously shown but does not disclose using 8b/10b

Art Unit: 2638

encoding. Morikura disclosed using 8b/10b encoding, see col./lines: 2/55-60. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to use 8b/10b encoding in the Graves invention since adding 2 bits as this code does helps increase synchronization, as discussed in Morikura, see col./lines: 1/25-30.

7. Claim(s) 9 and 28 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Graves et al. US 4994909 (Graves) in view of Hutchison et al. US 5,408,473 (Hutchison).

Re claim(s) 9 and 28

Graves disclosed

the multi-channel communication link system as previously shown but does not disclose dividing the stream along half-words. Hutchison disclosed a transmitted serial stream that is demultiplexed onto two channels by sending sequential blocks of equal number of bits over alternate channels (see Figure 2, col./lines: 2/48-52). These 4 bit transmissions represent half the word unit of the invention. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to divide the transmissions in this manner given that a minimum implementation of either invention would require at least two parallel transmissions and therefore evenly divide the transmission data units over the physical links.

8. Claim(s) 29 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Graves et al. US 4994909 (Graves) in view of Hutchison et al. US 5,408,473 (Hutchison).

Re claim(s) 29

Graves disclosed

the multi-channel communication link system as previously shown but does not disclose dividing the stream along half-words and optical fibers. Hutchison disclosed a transmitted serial stream that is demultiplexed onto two channels by sending sequential blocks of equal number of bits over alternate channels (see Figure 2, col./lines: 2/48-52). These 4 bit transmissions represent half the word unit of

Art Unit: 2638

the invention. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to divide the transmissions in this manner given that a minimum implementation of either invention would require at least two parallel transmissions and therefore evenly divide the transmission data units over the physical links.

Conclusion

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to David C. Payne whose telephone number is (571) 272-3024. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, 7a-4p.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kenneth Vanderpuye can be reached on (571) 272-3078. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Dcp


David C. Payne
Patent Examiner
AU 2638

U.S. Department of Commerce, Patent and Trademark Office JOINT OF RELEVANT ART CITED BY APPLICANT (Use several sheets if necessary)					Docket No.: ROC920010225US1	Serial No.: 10/021,961		
					Applicant(s): Susan Marie Cox et al.			
					Filing Date: 12/13/01	Group: 2182		
U.S. Patent Documents								
*Examiner Initial		Document Number	Issue Date	Name	Class	Subclass	Filing Date If Appropriate	
<i>Jep</i>	AA	6,031,847	02/29/00	Collins et al.				
<i>Jep</i>	AB	5,455,831	10/03/95	Bartow et al.				
	AC						RECEIVED	
	AD						OCT 07 2002	
	AE							
	AF						Technology Center 2100	
	AG							
	AH						RECEIVED	
	AI						OCT 09 2002	
	AJ							
	AK						Technology Center 2600	
Foreign Patent Documents								
							Translation	
		Document Number	Date	Country	Class	Subclass	Yes	No
	AL							
	AM							
	AN							
	AO							
	AP							
OTHER ART (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)								
<i>Jep</i>	AR	U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 10/022,139, filed December 13, 2001, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Deskewing Parallel Serial Data Channels Using Asynchronous Elastic Buffers"						
	AS							
	AT							
Examiner <i>Jep</i>	Date Considered	9/24/05						
*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with your communication to applicant.								

Notice of References Cited		Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination COX ET AL.	
		Examiner David C. Payne	Art Unit 2638	Page 1 of 1

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Name	Classification
	A	US-4,994,909	02-1991	Graves et al.	725/92
	B	US-			
	C	US-			
	D	US-			
	E	US-			
	F	US-			
	G	US-			
	H	US-			
	I	US-			
	J	US-			
	K	US-			
	L	US-			
	M	US-			

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Country	Name	Classification
	N					
	O					
	P					
	Q					
	R					
	S					
	T					

NON-PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Include as applicable: Author, Title Date, Publisher, Edition or Volume, Pertinent Pages)
	U	
	V	
	W	
	X	

*A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action. (See MPEP § 707.05(a).)
Dates in MM-YYYY format are publication dates. Classifications may be US or foreign.

Organization IC 2600 Bldg./Room Jeff
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. BOX 1450
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22313-1450
IF UNDELIVERABLE RETURN IN TEN DAYS

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

DUGA018
FORWARD TIME 105917034 1804 04
DUGAN 10/12/05
1138 MERLIN AVE
SLEEPY HOLLOW NY 10591-1609

RETURN TO SENDER

